

## ENDNOTES

1. Peirce F. Lewis, "Axioms for Reading the Landscape," *The Interpretation of Ordinary Landscapes*, ed. D. W. Meinig (New York: Oxford University Press, 1979), 11.
2. National Park Service, National Heritage Areas web site, "What is a National Heritage Area?" available from <[www.cr.nps.gov/heritageareas/faq/index.htm](http://www.cr.nps.gov/heritageareas/faq/index.htm)> (accessed on 5 April 2005).
3. Ibid.
4. AdvantageWest North Carolina and HandMade in America, *Western North Carolina National Heritage Area Feasibility Study & Plan* (June 2002), 25, 30-31.
5. Scott Gerloff, et. al., *Appalachian Forest Heritage Area Feasibility Study*, first edition (August 2004), 39.
6. Brenda Barrett and Nora Mitchell, "Stewardship of Living Landscapes," *The George Wright Forum*, volume 20 number 2 (June 2003), 5.
7. Testimony of Dennis Frenchman, Professor of Urban Design, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, before the Senate Subcommittee on National Parks of the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources (March 30, 2004), stored at the National Heritage Area office of the National Park Service.
8. Susan Buggey and Nora Mitchell, "Cultural Landscapes: Venues for Community-based Conservation," *A Critical Look at Cultural Landscapes and Historic Preservation*, proceedings from the Fourth National Forum on Historic Preservation Practice, held at Goucher College, Baltimore, Maryland (March 18-20, 2004), 1.
9. J. Glenn Eugster, "Evolution of the Heritage Areas Movement," *The George Wright Forum*, volume 20 number 2 (June 2003), 51.
10. Ibid., 52, 54.
11. Barrett and Mitchell, 6.
12. Brenda Barrett and Suzanne Copping, *National Heritage Areas: Developing a Model for Measuring Success*, briefing paper prepared for the 2004 US/ICOMOS International Symposium, Natchitoches, Louisiana, 1.

13. Brenda Barrett, "Roots for the National Heritage Area Family Tree," *The George Wright Forum*, volume 20 number 2 (June 2003), 44-46.
14. National Park Service, National Heritage Areas web site, "Critical Steps and Criteria for becoming a National Heritage Area," available from <[www.cr.nps.gov/heritageareas](http://www.cr.nps.gov/heritageareas)> (accessed on 5 April 2005).
15. National Park Service, "What is a National Heritage Area?"
16. Ibid.
17. Barrett, "Roots for the National Heritage Area Family Tree," 41.
18. Ibid., 46, 48.
19. Eugster, 56.
20. Barrett and Copping, 5.
21. Laura Gates and Nancy I.M. Morgan, "Report from the Field: The Whole is so Much Greater than the Sum of its Parts," *The George Wright Forum*, volume 20 number 2 (June 2003), 60-1.
22. Ibid., 62.
23. Ibid., 63-4.
24. Ibid., 64.
25. Ibid., 66.
26. Deardorff Design Resources, Inc., Yuma Crossing National Heritage Area Management Plan (July 2002), i.
27. Ibid., 12-13, 67-68.
28. "Yuma Project Restores Lower Colorado Wetlands," *Arizona Water Resource*, Volume 12, Number 3 (November/December 2003), available from <[ag.arizona.edu/AZWATER/awr/novdec03/specialprojects.html](http://ag.arizona.edu/AZWATER/awr/novdec03/specialprojects.html)> (accessed on 22 March 2005).
29. Frenchman, 5.
30. Barrett and Copping, 4.

31. Ibid., 4.
32. Ibid., 6.
33. Eugster, 58.
34. James Andrews, "New Preservation Approach Aims to Save Cultural Landscape," *The Christian Science Monitor* (December 5, 1994), 11.
35. Robert Billington, *A Case Study: Federal Investment Attracts Private Investment at Industrial Historic Sites* (2003), available from <[www.cr.nps.gov/heritageareas/REP/investhist.pdf](http://www.cr.nps.gov/heritageareas/REP/investhist.pdf)> (accessed on 15 January 2005).
36. Jacquelyn L. Tuxill, Nora J. Mitchell, Philip B. Huffman, Daniel Laven, Suzanne Copping, and Gayle Gifford, *Reflecting on the Past, Looking to the Future: Sustainability Study Report*. A Technical Assistance Report to the John H. Chafee Blackstone River Valley National Heritage Corridor Commission. (Woodstock, Vt.: Conservation Study Institute, 2005), 18.
37. Ibid., 22, 23, 40.
38. Ibid., 22, 23, 28.
39. Ibid., 40.
40. Ibid., 21, 37.
41. Ibid., 21, 37.
42. Ibid., 27, 38.
43. Ibid., 50, 70, 71.
44. Ibid., 50, 70, 71.
45. Ibid., 46.
46. Ibid., 47.
47. Ibid., 47.
48. Ibid., 27.
49. Ibid., 31.

50. Ibid., 33.
51. Ibid., 70.
52. Ibid., 25.
53. Freeman Tilden, *The National Parks* (New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1968), 44.
54. Donald Edward Davis, *Where There Are Mountains: An Environmental History of the Southern Appalachians* (Athens and London: The University of Georgia Press, 2000), 3.
55. Mari-Lynn Evans, Holly George-Warren, and Robert Santelli, *The Appalachians: America's First and Last Frontier* (New York: Random House, 2004), xxi.
56. Ibid., xxi, 23.
57. Ibid., 20-21.
58. Ibid., 24.
59. John C. Inscoe, *Appalachians and Race: The Mountain South from Slavery to Segregation* (Lexington, Kentucky: University Press of Kentucky, 2001), 24.
60. Evans, et. al, xxii.
61. Ibid., xxiv.
62. Ibid., 24-25.
63. Ibid., xxiii-xxiv.
64. Darwin Lambert, *The Undying Past of Shenandoah National Park* (Lanham, Md.: Roberts Rinehart [an imprint of Madison Books], 2001), xi, 215-226, 254.; National Park Service, Shenandoah National Park, "Nature and Science" web site, available from <[www.nps.gov/shen/pphtml/subplants21.html](http://www.nps.gov/shen/pphtml/subplants21.html)> (accessed on 18 September 2005).
65. Ibid., 231-2.
66. Ron Fisher, *Blue Ridge Range: The Gentle Mountains* (Washington, D.C.: National Geographic Society, 1998), 44.
67. Evans, et. al, 9.

68. Hugh Talmage Lefler and Albert Ray Newsome, *North Carolina: The History of a Southern State*, third edition (Chapel Hill, University of North Carolina Press, 1973), 22.
69. Stephen S. Birdsall and John Florin, "Appalachia and the Ozarks," *An Outline of American Geography: Regional Landscapes of the United States*. Abridged from *Regional Landscapes of the United States and Canada*, 4th ed. (New York: John Wiley & Sons, 1992), available from <[usinfo.state.gov/products/pubs/geography/homepage.htm](http://usinfo.state.gov/products/pubs/geography/homepage.htm)> (accessed on 22 February 2005).
70. Ibid.
71. Fisher, 44-45, 47.
72. Davis, 6.
73. Ibid.
74. AdvantageWest North Carolina and HandMade in America, *Western North Carolina: National Heritage Area Feasibility Study & Plan* (2002), 7.
75. Ibid., 12; Davis, 59-61.
76. Fisher, 35; The Cherokee Nation, "The Cherokee Language," available from <[www.cherokee.org/Culture/LanguagePage.asp?ID=193](http://www.cherokee.org/Culture/LanguagePage.asp?ID=193)> (accessed on 14 April 2005).
77. Lefler and Newsome, 243, 270, 306.
78. Davis, 84-85.
79. Charles Beveridge and Paul Rocheleau, *Frederick Law Olmsted: Designing the American Landscape* (New York: Universe Publishing [a division of Rizzoli], 1998), 194; Rachel Carley and Rosemary G. Rennie, *The Biltmore Estate* (Asheville, N.C.: The Biltmore Company, 2003), 13.
80. AdvantageWest, et. al, 12.
81. Linda Flint McClelland, *Building the National Parks* (Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 1998), 378-9.
82. AdvantageWest, et. al, 15.
83. Fisher, 119.

84. Evans, et. al, 39.
85. Ibid., 40-41.
86. Ibid., xxvi, 103.
87. Ibid., 14.
88. Davis, 166.
89. Gerloff, et. al., 20.
90. Ibid., 7, 20.
91. Ibid., 20.
92. Ibid., 25.
93. John Alexander Williams, *West Virginia: A Bicentennial History* (New York: W.W. Norton & Company, 1976), 8-10.
94. Gerloff, 37, 39.
95. Ibid., 32-33, 35-37.
96. Ibid., 110-111.
97. Ibid., 111.
98. Ibid., 111.
99. Davis, 164-165.
100. Ibid., 170-171.
101. Ibid., 176-177.
102. Williams, 150.
103. Gerloff, 22.
104. Ibid., 25.
105. Williams, 184.

106. Gerloff, 24.
107. Herbert Shallans, *Folk Songs of the Blue Ridge Mountains* (New York: Oak Publications, 1968), 84.
108. AdvantageWest, et. al, 8.
109. Ethan Carr, *Wilderness by Design: Landscape Architecture & the National Park Service* (Lincoln, Neb.: University of Nebraska Press, 1998), 309.
110. Tilden, 393; Blue Ridge Parkway web site, "Facts page," available from <[www.nps.gov/blri/pphtml/facts.html](http://www.nps.gov/blri/pphtml/facts.html)> (accessed on 22 April 2005).
111. Laura Rotegard, Nomination of the Blue Ridge Heritage Initiative for the 2002 National Park Partnership Awards, unpublished paper, 1-2.
112. Ibid, 1-2.
113. National Park Service Partnerships web site, "Blue Ridge Heritage Initiative," available from <[www.nps.gov/partnerships/blueridge.htm](http://www.nps.gov/partnerships/blueridge.htm)> (accessed on 25 March 2005).
114. AdvantageWest, et. al, 25.
115. National Park Service Partnerships web site.
116. Ibid.; HandMade in America; National Park Service Partnerships web site.
117. Ibid., 31.
118. Ibid., 26.
119. AdvantageWest, et. al, numerous pages.
120. Ibid., appendix II.
121. HandMade in America, Nomination of the Blue Ridge Heritage Initiative for the 2004 Preserve America Grants, unpublished paper, [1].
122. Miriam Longino, "48 Hours in Pigeon Forge," *The Daily Reflector*, 6 June 1999, available from <[www.reflector.com/travel/content/shared/travel/destinations/tennessee/pigeonforgeb060699.html](http://www.reflector.com/travel/content/shared/travel/destinations/tennessee/pigeonforgeb060699.html)> (accessed on 24 April 2005).
123. Preserve America nomination.

124. The Library of Congress, "Thomas" legislative database, available from <thomas.loc.gov> (accessed on 24 April 2005).
125. Blue Ridge National Heritage Area, FY 2004 Project Summaries, 10 March 2004, unpublished document.
126. Blue Ridge National Heritage Area, Board Meeting minutes, 24 November 2003.
127. Blue Ridge National Heritage Area, 2004 Scope of Work Statement, date unknown.
128. Nell Leatherwood, Proposal for Heritage Tourism Destination Development Strategic Planning, with supporting documents, 16 December 2003.
129. Angie Newsome, "Blue Ridge National Heritage Area Names Dameron as Executive Director," *Asheville Citizen-Times* (26 April 2005), 8B.
130. Dale Neal, "Heritage Area Gets \$900,000 Boost," *Asheville Citizen-Times* (3 May 2005), 1A.
131. Blue Ridge National Heritage Area Board Meeting minutes (draft), 16 December 2003.
132. HandMade in America, [2].
133. Rotegard, 2.
134. National Park Service Partnerships web site.
135. HandMade in America, [3].
136. Rotegard, 2.
137. HandMade in America, [2]; Cherokee Heritage Trails web site, available from <www.cherokeeheritagetrails.org> (accessed on 27 March 2005).
138. Barbara R. Duncan, education director at the Museum of the Cherokee Indian, telephone interview by author, 16 May 2005.
139. HandMade in America, [2]; Blue Ridge Music Trails web site, available from <www.blueridgemusic.org> (accessed on 27 March 2005).
140. HandMade in America, [2].

141. Rotegard, 3.
142. Duncan interview.
143. Dale Neal, "Who Knew an Economic Gold Mine Lies in WNC Crafts?" *Asheville-Citizen Times* (29 March 2004), 4W.
144. Carole Summers, director of tourism for HandMade in America, interview by author, 23 March 2005, Black Mountain, North Carolina.
145. AdvantageWest, 22, 25.
146. HandMade in America, [3].
147. National Park Service Partnerships web site.
148. Blue Ridge National Heritage Area, Board Meeting minutes, 16 December 2003.
149. Rachel Zoll, "Trail Aims to Boost History, Economies," *The Chattanooga Times Free Press*, 7 April 1998, B4.
150. Barbara Duncan, Freeman Owle, et. al, *The Cherokee Artist Directory* (Cherokee, N.C.: The Museum of the Cherokee Indian, 2001), 7.
151. Kimber Craine, "Music Opens Minds and Opportunities in the Blue Ridge," March 2003, available from <[www.nasaa-arts.org/spotlight/](http://www.nasaa-arts.org/spotlight/)> (accessed on 9 April 2005).
152. Ibid.
153. HandMade in America, press release, "HandMade in America Completes Creative Economy Study in Downtown Asheville," 12 May 2004, available from <[www.handmadeinamerica.org/press](http://www.handmadeinamerica.org/press)> (accessed on 15 April 2005).
154. Jon Ostendorff, "Trend Expands Scope of Farming's Future," *Asheville Citizen-Times* (15 April 2002), 1A.
155. National Park Service partnerships web site; HandMade in America, [3].
156. Neal, "Crafts."
157. Rotegard, 3.

158. North Carolina Arts Council, *Blue Ridge Heritage Initiative Newsletter*, available from <[www.ncarts.org/pdf/BRHInewsletter.pdf](http://www.ncarts.org/pdf/BRHInewsletter.pdf)> (accessed on 1 March 2005); HandMade in America, [3].
159. Ostendorff.
160. Davis, 168-9.
161. Ibid, 168-9.
162. Ibid., 172-3.
163. John Alexander Williams, *Appalachia: A History* (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2002), 290.
164. Davis, 175.
165. Ibid., 173-4.
166. Scott Gerloff, et. al., *Appalachian Forest Heritage Area Feasibility Study*, second edition, Spring 2005, available from <[ahc.caf.wvu.edu/heritage/feasibility\\_study\\_doc](http://ahc.caf.wvu.edu/heritage/feasibility_study_doc)> (accessed on 10 April 2005), 25.
167. Gerloff, et. al (second edition), 24-25; Webster County Woodchopping Festival web site, available from <[www.woodchoppingfestival.com](http://www.woodchoppingfestival.com)> (accessed on 30 April 2005).
168. Ibid., 4, 18.
169. West Virginia University press release, "WVU Receives Grant to Develop Forestry Heritage Trail," 12 March 2002, available from <[www.nis.wvu.edu/releases/heritagetrail.htm](http://www.nis.wvu.edu/releases/heritagetrail.htm)> (accessed on 26 April 2005)
170. Phyllis Baxter, "Developing a Forestry Heritage Trail," Mountain Forum Online Library Document, available from <[www.mtnforum.org/resources/library/baxtp02a.htm](http://www.mtnforum.org/resources/library/baxtp02a.htm)> (accessed on 24 April 2005).
171. Monongahela National Forest general information web site, available from <[www.fs.fed.us/r9/mnf/general\\_info/general\\_info\\_index.shtml](http://www.fs.fed.us/r9/mnf/general_info/general_info_index.shtml)> (accessed on 15 May 2005); Gerloff, et. al (second edition), 5; National Heritage Areas web site, available from <[www.cr.nps.gov/heritageareas](http://www.cr.nps.gov/heritageareas)> (accessed on 4 April 2005).
172. Theresa Wang, Steve Selin, and Shannon Donovan, "Growing Heritage Tourism in the Mountain State," *The West Virginia Public Affairs Reporter*, Vol. 18 No. 1 (Winter 2001), 3-4.

173. Ibid., 12.
174. Preservation Alliance of West Virginia, "Heritage Tourism Initiative History and Background," available from <[www.pawv.org/wvchp/chphist.htm](http://www.pawv.org/wvchp/chphist.htm)> (accessed on 4 April 2005).
175. Ibid.
176. Gerloff, et. al (second edition), 7-8.
177. Ibid, 7-8.
178. Steven Selin and David McGill, "The Heritage Area Movement," *Journal of Extension*, Volume 43 Number 2, April 2005, available from <[www.joe.org/joe/2005april/a3.shtml](http://www.joe.org/joe/2005april/a3.shtml)> (accessed on 15 April 2005).
179. Ibid.
180. Ibid.
181. Appalachian Forest Heritage Area, "Pilot Communities Reports," *Growth Rings*, Vol. 1 No. 4 (2002).
182. Selin and McGill.
183. Ibid.
184. Ibid.
185. Ibid.
186. Gerloff, et. al (second edition), 41-2.
187. Appalachian Forest Heritage Area, "New Web Addresses," *Growth Rings*, Vol. 2 No. 3 (2003).
188. Gerloff, et. al (second edition), 43.
189. Ibid, 43.
190. Ibid., 18-19, 29-30.
191. Ibid., 20-24, 34-35.

192. Ibid., 20-24, 34-35.
193. Ibid., 24-5.
194. Gerloff, et. al (second edition), 28.
195. Appalachian Forest Heritage Area web site, <[www.ahc.caf.wvu.edu/heritage](http://www.ahc.caf.wvu.edu/heritage)> (accessed on 21 May 2005).
196. Ibid., 39.
197. Gerloff, et. al (second edition), 32.
198. Ibid., 27.
199. Pennsylvania Department of Conservation and Natural Resources, "Lumber Heritage Region of Pennsylvania," available from <[www.dcnr.state.pa.us/brc/heritageparks/lumber.aspx](http://www.dcnr.state.pa.us/brc/heritageparks/lumber.aspx)> (accessed on 23 December 2005).
200. Rolf Diamant, "Reflections on Environmental History with a Human Face: Experiences from a New National Park," *Environmental History*, Volume 8 (October 2003), 628-641.
201. Appalachian Forest Heritage Area web site, "Community Mini-Grants," available from <[www.ahc.caf.wvu.edu/heritage/minigrant.html](http://www.ahc.caf.wvu.edu/heritage/minigrant.html)> (accessed on 21 May 2005).
202. Barrett and Copping, 4.
203. Tuxill, et. al, 74.

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

- AdvantageWest North Carolina and HandMade in America. *Western North Carolina National Heritage Area Feasibility Study & Plan*. June 2002.
- Andrews, James. "New Preservation Approach Aims to Save Cultural Landscape." *The Christian Science Monitor* (December 5, 1994).
- Appalachian Forest Heritage Area. "Community Mini-Grants." Web site. Available from <[www.ahc.caf.wvu.edu/heritage/minigrant.html](http://www.ahc.caf.wvu.edu/heritage/minigrant.html)> (accessed on 21 May 2005).
- \_\_\_\_\_. Web site. Available from <[www.ahc.caf.wvu.edu/heritage](http://www.ahc.caf.wvu.edu/heritage)> (accessed on 21 May 2005).
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Pilot Communities Reports." *Growth Rings*, Volume 1 Number 4 (2002).
- \_\_\_\_\_. "New Web Addresses." *Growth Rings*, Volume 2 Number 3 (2003).
- Barrett, Brenda. "Roots for the National Heritage Area Family Tree." *The George Wright Forum*. Volume 20 Number 2 (June 2003).
- Barrett, Brenda, and Nora Mitchell. "Stewardship of Living Landscapes" *The George Wright Forum*. Volume 20 Number 2 (June 2003).
- Barrett, Brenda, and Suzanne Copping. *National Heritage Areas: Developing a Model for Measuring Success*. Briefing paper prepared for the 2004 US/ICOMOS International Symposium. Natchitoches, Louisiana.
- Baxter, Phyllis. "Developing a Forestry Heritage Trail." Mountain Forum Online Library Document. Available from <[www.mtnforum.org/resources/library/baxtp02a.htm](http://www.mtnforum.org/resources/library/baxtp02a.htm)> (accessed on 24 April 2005).
- Beveridge, Charles, and Paul Rocheleau. *Frederick Law Olmsted: Designing the American Landscape*. New York: Universe Publishing (a division of Rizzoli), 1998.
- Billington, Robert. *A Case Study: Federal Investment Attracts Private Investment at Industrial Historic Sites*. 2003. Available from <[www.cr.nps.gov/heritageareas/REP/investhist.pdf](http://www.cr.nps.gov/heritageareas/REP/investhist.pdf)> (accessed on 15 January 2005).
- Birdsall, Stephen S., and John Florin. "Appalachia and the Ozarks." *An Outline of*

*American Geography: Regional Landscapes of the United States*. Abridged from *Regional Landscapes of the United States and Canada*, 4<sup>th</sup> ed. New York: John Wiley & Sons, 1992. Available from <[usinfo.state.gov/products/pubs/geography/homepage.htm](http://usinfo.state.gov/products/pubs/geography/homepage.htm)> (accessed on 22 February 2005).

Blue Ridge Music Trails. Web site. Available from <[www.blueridgemusic.org](http://www.blueridgemusic.org)> (accessed on 27 March 2005).

Blue Ridge National Heritage Area. Board Meeting minutes (draft). 16 December 2003.

\_\_\_\_\_. 2004 Scope of Work Statement. Date unknown.

\_\_\_\_\_. Board Meeting minutes. 16 December 2003.

\_\_\_\_\_. Board Meeting minutes. 24 November 2003.

\_\_\_\_\_. FY 2004 Project Summaries. 10 March 2004. Unpublished document.

Buggey, Susan, and Nora Mitchell. "Cultural Landscapes: Venues for Community-based Conservation." *A Critical Look at Cultural Landscapes and Historic Preservation*. Proceedings from the Fourth National Forum on Historic Preservation Practice, held at Goucher College, Baltimore, Maryland. March 18-20, 2004.

Carley, Rachel, and Rosemary G. Rennie. *The Biltmore Estate*. Asheville, N.C.: The Biltmore Company, 2003.

Carr, Ethan. *Wilderness by Design: Landscape Architecture & the National Park Service*. Lincoln, Neb.: University of Nebraska Press, 1998.

Cherokee Heritage Trails. Web site. Available from <[www.cherokeeheritagetrails.org](http://www.cherokeeheritagetrails.org)> (accessed on 27 March 2005).

Cherokee Nation. "The Cherokee Language." Web site. Available from <[www.cherokee.org/Culture/LanguagePage.asp?ID=193](http://www.cherokee.org/Culture/LanguagePage.asp?ID=193)> (accessed on 14 April 2005).

Craine, Kimber. "Music Opens Minds and Opportunities in the Blue Ridge." March 2003. Available from <[www.nasaa-arts.org/spotlight/](http://www.nasaa-arts.org/spotlight/)> (accessed on 9 April 2005).

Davis, Donald Edward. *Where There Are Mountains: An Environmental History of the Southern Appalachians*. Athens and London: The University of Georgia Press, 2000.

- Deardorff Design Resources, Inc. Yuma Crossing National Heritage Area Management Plan. July 2002.
- Diamant, Rolf. "Reflections on Environmental History with a Human Face: Experiences from a New National Park." *Environmental History*. Volume 8 (October 2003).
- Duncan, Barbara R. Education director at the Museum of the Cherokee Indian. Telephone interview by author. 16 May 2005.
- Duncan, Barbara, Freeman Owle, et. al. *The Cherokee Artist Directory*. Cherokee, N.C.: The Museum of the Cherokee Indian, 2001.
- Eugster, J. Glenn. "Evolution of the Heritage Areas Movement." *The George Wright Forum*. Volume 20 Number 2 (June 2003).
- Evans, Mari-Lynn, Holly George-Warren, and Robert Santelli. *The Appalachians: America's First and Last Frontier*. New York: Random House, 2004.
- Fisher, Ron. *Blue Ridge Range: The Gentle Mountains*. Washington, D.C.: National Geographic Society, 1998.
- Frenchman, Dennis, Professor of Urban Design, Massachusetts Institute of Technology. Written testimony submitted to the Senate Subcommittee on National Parks of the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources (March 30, 2004). Stored at the National Heritage Area office of the National Park Service.
- Gates, Laura, and Nancy I.M. Morgan. "Report from the Field: The Whole is so Much Greater than the Sum of its Parts." *The George Wright Forum*. Volume 20 Number 2 (June 2003).
- Gerloff, Scott, et. al. *Appalachian Forest Heritage Area Feasibility Study*, first edition. August 2004.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Appalachian Forest Heritage Area Feasibility Study*, second edition. Spring 2005. Available from <[ahc.caf.wvu.edu/heritage/feasibility\\_study\\_doc](http://ahc.caf.wvu.edu/heritage/feasibility_study_doc)> (accessed on 10 April 2005).
- HandMade in America. "Handmade in America Completes Creative Economy Study in Downtown Asheville." Press release. 12 May 2004. Available from <[www.handmadeinamerica.org/press](http://www.handmadeinamerica.org/press)> (accessed on 15 April 2005).
- \_\_\_\_\_. Nomination of the Blue Ridge Heritage Initiative for the 2004 Preserve America Grants. Unpublished paper.

- Inscoe, John C. *Appalachians and Race: The Mountain South from Slavery to Segregation*. Lexington, Kentucky: University Press of Kentucky, 2001.
- Lambert, Darwin. *The Undying Past of Shenandoah National Park*. Lanham, Md.: Roberts Rinehart [an imprint of Madison Books], 2001.
- Leatherwood, Nell. Proposal for Heritage Tourism Destination Development Strategic Planning, with supporting documents. 16 December 2003.
- Lefler, Hugh Talmage, and Albert Ray Newsome. *North Carolina: The History of a Southern State*, third edition. Chapel Hill, University of North Carolina Press, 1973.
- Lewis, Peirce F., and D.W. Meinig, ed. "Axioms for Reading the Landscape." *The Interpretation of Ordinary Landscapes*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1979.
- Library of Congress. "Thomas" legislative database. Available from <thomas.loc.gov> (accessed on 24 April 2005).
- Longino, Miriam. "48 Hours in Pigeon Forge," *The Daily Reflector*, 6 June 1999. Available from <www.reflector.com/travel/content/shared/travel/destinations/tennessee/pigeonforgeb060699.html> (accessed on 24 April 2005).
- McClelland, Linda Flint. *Building the National Parks*. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 1998.
- National Park Service. "Blue Ridge Heritage Initiative." Partnerships web site. Available from <www.nps.gov/partnerships/blueridge.htm> (accessed on 25 March 2005).
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Blue Ridge Parkway facts." Web site. Available from <www.nps.gov/blri/pphtml/facts.html> (accessed on 22 April 2005).
- \_\_\_\_\_. National Heritage Areas web site. Available from <www.cr.nps.gov/heritageareas> (accessed on 4 April 2005).
- \_\_\_\_\_. National Heritage Areas web site. "Critical Steps and Criteria for becoming a National Heritage Area." Available from <www.cr.nps.gov/heritageareas> (accessed on 5 April 2005).
- \_\_\_\_\_. National Heritage Areas web site. "What is a National Heritage Area?" Available from <www.cr.nps.gov/heritageareas/faq/index.htm> (accessed on 5 April 2005).

- \_\_\_\_\_. Shenandoah National Park, "Nature and Science" web site. Available from <[www.nps.gov/shen/pphtml/subplants21.html](http://www.nps.gov/shen/pphtml/subplants21.html)> (accessed on 18 September 2005).
- Neal, Dale. "Heritage Area Gets \$900,000 Boost." *Asheville Citizen-Times*. 3 May 2005.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Who Knew an Economic Gold Mine Lies in WNC Crafts?" *Asheville-Citizen Times*. 29 March 2004.
- Newsome, Angie. "Blue Ridge National Heritage Area Names Dameron as Executive Director." *Asheville Citizen-Times*. 26 April 2005.
- North Carolina Arts Council. *Blue Ridge Heritage Initiative Newsletter*. Available from <[www.ncarts.org/pdf/BRHInewsletter.pdf](http://www.ncarts.org/pdf/BRHInewsletter.pdf)> (accessed on 1 March 2005).
- Ostendorff, Jon. "Trend Expands Scope of Farming's Future." *Asheville Citizen-Times*, 15 April 2002.
- Pennsylvania Department of Conservation and Natural Resources. "Lumber Heritage Region of Pennsylvania." Available from <[www.dcnr.state.pa.us/brc/heritageparks/lumber.aspx](http://www.dcnr.state.pa.us/brc/heritageparks/lumber.aspx)> (accessed on 21 December 2005).
- Preservation Alliance of West Virginia. "Heritage Tourism Initiative History and Background." Available from <[www.pawv.org/wvchp/chphist.htm](http://www.pawv.org/wvchp/chphist.htm)> (accessed on 4 April 2005).
- Rotegard, Laura. Nomination of the Blue Ridge Heritage Initiative for the 2002 National Park Partnership Awards. Unpublished paper.
- Selin, Steven, and David McGill. "The Heritage Area Movement." *Journal of Extension*, Volume 43 Number 2 (April 2005). Available from <[www.joe.org/joe/2005april/a3.shtml](http://www.joe.org/joe/2005april/a3.shtml)> (accessed on 15 April 2005).
- Shallans, Herbert. *Folk Songs of the Blue Ridge Mountains*. New York: Oak Publications, 1968.
- Summers, Carole. Director of tourism for HandMade in America. Interview by author, 23 March 2005. Black Mountain, North Carolina.
- Tilden, Freeman. *The National Parks*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1968.
- Tuxill, Jacquelyn L., Nora J. Mitchell, Philip B. Huffman, Daniel Laven, Suzanne Copping, and Gayle Gifford. *Reflecting on the Past, Looking to the Future: Sustainability Study Report*. A Technical Assistance Report to the John H. Chafee Blackstone River Valley National Heritage Corridor Commission. Woodstock, Vt.: Conservation Study Institute, 2005.

USDA Forest Service. Monongahela National Forest web site. Available from <[www.fs.fed.us/r9/mnf/general\\_info/general\\_info\\_index.shtml](http://www.fs.fed.us/r9/mnf/general_info/general_info_index.shtml)> (accessed on 15 May 2005).

Wang, Theresa, Steve Selin, and Shannon Donovan. "Growing Heritage Tourism in the Mountain State." *The West Virginia Public Affairs Reporter*. Volume 18 Number 1 (Winter 2001).

Webster County Woodchopping Festival. Web site. Available from <[www.woodchoppingfestival.com](http://www.woodchoppingfestival.com)> (accessed on 30 April 2005).

West Virginia University.. "WVU Receives Grant to Develop Forestry Heritage Trail." Press release, 12 March 2002. Available from <[www.nis.wvu.edu/releases/heritagetrail.htm](http://www.nis.wvu.edu/releases/heritagetrail.htm)> (accessed on 26 April 2005).

Williams, John Alexander. *Appalachia: A History*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2002.

\_\_\_\_\_. *West Virginia: A Bicentennial History*. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, 1976.

"Yuma Project Restores Lower Colorado Wetlands." *Arizona Water Resource*. Volume 12, Number 3 (November/December 2003). Available from <[ag.arizona.edu/AZWATER/awr/novdec03/specialprojects.html](http://ag.arizona.edu/AZWATER/awr/novdec03/specialprojects.html)> (accessed on 22 March 2005).

Zoll, Rachel. "Trail Aims to Boost History, Economies." *The Chattanooga Times Free Press*, 7 April 1998.